



# UNIVERSITÀ DI PISA

## STATISTICAL METHODS FOR DATA SCIENCE

**SALVATORE RUGGIERI**

Academic year 2020/21  
Course DATA SCIENCE AND BUSINESS INFORMATICS  
Code 500PP  
Credits 6

Modules	Area	Type	Hours	Teacher(s)
STATISTICAL METHODS FOR DATA SCIENCE	SECS-S/01	LEZIONI	48	SALVATORE RUGGIERI

### Obiettivi di apprendimento

#### *Conoscenze*

The student who completes successfully the course will have a solid knowledge on the main concepts and tools of statistical analysis, including the definition of a statistical model, the inference of its parameters with confidence intervals, the use of hypothesis testing, with specific applications to problems and models useful in data science. Finally the student will be able to use the language R for performing statistical analyses.

#### *Modalità di verifica delle conoscenze*

The student will be assessed on his/her demonstrated ability to discuss the main course contents using the appropriate terminology, and to apply the main statistical methods in different contexts.

#### *Capacità*

The student will be able to understand the main concept of statistical analysis and to choose and apply the appropriate tool to the case under study. The student will also be able to use the language R for performing statistical analyses.

#### *Modalità di verifica delle capacità*

Attending students will do a group project on the statistical analysis of a large dataset, for which a number of questions will be proposed. The project will assess skills in the choice and use of statistical models.

#### *Comportamenti*

Students will be able to evaluate bias in statistical models, particularly in the case of models affecting socially sensitive decision making.

#### *Modalità di verifica dei comportamenti*

Group project and oral exams will include questions about bias in statistical models.

#### *Prerequisiti (conoscenze iniziali)*

Basic knowledge of calculus. Basic knowledge of probability might be useful even if not indispensable.

#### *Indicazioni metodologiche*

Delivery: face to face

Learning activities:

- attending lectures
- participation in discussions
- individual study
- group project

Attendance: strongly advised



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Teaching methods:

- Lectures
- Lab sessions in R

### Programma (contenuti dell'insegnamento)

The program covers the basic methodologies, techniques and tools of statistical analysis. This includes basic knowledge of probability theory, random variables, convergence theorems, statistical models, estimation theory, and hypothesis testing. Other topics covered include bootstrap, expectation-maximization, and applications to data science problems. Finally the program covers the use of the language R for statistical analysis.

### Bibliografia e materiale didattico

- F.M. Dekking C. Kraaikamp, H.P. Lopuha, L.E. Meester. **A Modern Introduction to Probability and Statistics**. Springer, 2005.
- P. Dalgaard. **Introductory Statistics with R**. 2nd edition, Springer, 2008.

### Indicazioni per non frequentanti

Non-attending students cannot do the project. All the rest remains unchanged.

### Modalità d'esame

The exam consists of a written part and an oral part. The written part lasts 2 hours and it includes open questions and exercises (both theoretical and in R). Each exercise is assigned a grade. Students are admitted to the oral part if the sum of grade is at least 18/30. The oral part consists of open questions on the topics of the course. Attending students may replace the written part with a project to be done in groups throughout the course.

**Online exams:** during the COVID-19 restrictions, the written part and the oral part will be online. For the written part, students will connect to the virtual room of the course and will activate both microphone and web-cam. Each sheet will include name, surname, student id, and it will be signed. A picture of the sheets will be delivered to [ruggieri@di.unipi.it](mailto:ruggieri@di.unipi.it).

### Pagina web del corso

<http://didawiki.di.unipi.it/doku.php/mds/smd/start>

Ultimo aggiornamento 01/08/2020 11:33